

Online Appendix

Estimating the Effects of Milk Inspections on Infant and Child Mortality, 1880-1910

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Appendix A

Appendix Table A1. Municipal Milk Inspection Dates and Data Availability

City and state	Year milk inspections began	Years covered for infant mortality counts	Years covered for child mortality counts
Mobile, AL	1905	1889-1910	1889-1910
San Francisco, CA	1898	1881-1897, 1900-1910	1881-1897, 1900-1910
Bridgeport, CT	...	1880-1910	1880-1910
Hartford, CT	1883	1880-1881, 1883-1910	1880-1881, 1883-1910
New Haven, CT	...	1880-1910	1880-1910
Waterbury, CT	...	1880-1910	1880-1910
Washington, D.C.	1893	1880-1910	1880-1910
Atlanta, GA	1895	1893-1910	1880-1910
Chicago, IL	1893	1880-1910	1880-1910
Indianapolis, IN	1897	1884-1887, 1895-1896, 1899-1910	1884-1887, 1895-1896, 1899-1910
New Orleans, LA ^a	1892	1881-1910	...
Portland, ME	1902	1887-1910	1887-1910
Baltimore, MD	1894	1880-1910	1880-1910
Grand Rapids, MI	1897	1890, 1892-1910	1890, 1892-1910
St. Paul, MN	1899	1885-1910	1885-1910
St. Louis, MO	1887	1880-1896, 1900-1910	1880-1910
Manchester, NH	1884	1883-1910	1883-1910
Camden, NJ	1883	1880-1910	1880-1910
Elizabeth, NJ	1883	1880-1910	1880-1910
Hoboken, NJ	1883	1880-1910	1880-1910
Jersey City, NJ	1883	1880-1910	1880-1910
Newark, NJ	1883	1880-1910	1880-1910
Paterson, NJ	1883	1880-1910	1880-1910
Trenton, NJ	1883	1880-1910	1880-1910
New York City, NY	1883	1880-1897	1880-1897
Rochester, NY	1891	1881-1910	1881-1910
Cleveland, OH	1887	1880-1910	1880-1910
Dayton, OH	1887	1880, 1890-1891, 1893-1896, 1898-1910	1880, 1890-1891, 1893-1896, 1898-1910
Toledo, OH	1884	1881-1883, 1885, 1898-1910	1881-1883, 1885, 1898-1910
Philadelphia, PA	1889	1880-1910	1880-1910
Memphis, TN	1889	1880-1897, 1900-1910	1880-1897, 1900-1910
Richmond, VA	1893	1887-1910	1887-1910
Milwaukee, WI ^a	1891	1885-1890, 1892-1910	...

^aThese cities are not included in the sample on child mortality because mortality counts are unavailable for the pre-treatment period.

Appendix Table A2. Descriptive Statistics

	Mean (SD)	Description
<i>Inspection</i>	0.661 (0.473)	= 1 if city sampled and inspected its milk supply, = 0 otherwise
<i>Filtration</i>	0.082 (0.273)	= 1 if city had a water filtration plant, = 0 otherwise
<i>Chlorination</i>	0.005 (0.063)	= 1 if city treated water supply with chlorine, = 0 otherwise
<i>Clean Water Project</i>	0.043 (0.201)	= 1 if city had completed a clean water project, = 0 otherwise

N = 900

Notes: Unweighted means with standard deviations in parentheses.

Appendix B

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