

Disclosure for Heidi Williams

Paper title: "Private and Public Investments in Biomedical Research"

Over the past three years, have I received more than \$10,000 in research funding from the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation, the National Science Foundation, the Smith Richardson Foundation, the Toulouse Network for Information Technology, the US National Institutes of Health, and the Washington Center for Equitable Growth.

I serve in paid positions at the American Economic Association (as Editor of the *Journal of Economic Perspectives*) and the National Bureau of Economic Research (as co-director of the Health Care Program).

Neither my spouse nor any close relatives have relevant disclosures.